

The world's biggest and best
biennial masters games.



Baseball

Pan Pacific Masters Games 2018 – Baseball Draw 55/60's Division							
Day	Time	Diamond	Home Team	Score	V	Away team	Score
Saturday 3-Nov	8.30am	1	Aces 60s		V	Clippers 60s	
	8.00am	4	Sydney Tide		V	Snags	
Sunday 4-Nov	8.00am	4	Rams		V	Aces 60s	
	2.45pm	4	Clippers 60s		V	Snags	
Monday 5-Nov	1.00pm	1	Rams		V	Sydney Tide	
	2.45pm	4	Clippers 60s		V	Aces 60s	
Tuesday 6-Nov	8.00am	4	Clippers 60s		V	Rams	
	8.30am	1	Snags		V	Sydney Tide	
	10.45pm	1	Snags		V	Rams	
Wednesday 7-Nov	8.00am	4	Snags		V	Aces 60s	
	10.15am	4	Aces 60s		V	Sydney Tide	
	12.30pm	4	Sydney Tide		V	Rams	
Thursday 8-Nov	12.30pm	4	Sydney Tide		V	Clippers 60s	
	2.45pm	4	Rams		V	Snags	
	3.15pm	1	Aces 60s		V	Clippers 60s	
Friday 9-Nov	Day Off						

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au #PPMG18

Saturday 10-Nov	1.15pm	3	Gold Medal Game 55/60 plus	V	2nd
			1st		
	1.15pm	4	Gold Medal Game 60 Plus	V	2nd
			1st		

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au **#PPMG18**

Events Management Queensland is a wholly owned subsidiary of Tourism and Events Queensland.

Pan Pacific Masters Games 2018 – Baseball Draw 55 Plus Division							
Day	Time	Diamond	Home Team	Score	V	Away team	Score
Saturday 3-Nov	12.30pm	4	Clippers		V	Triple D's	
	2.45pm	4	Dolphins		V	Adelaide Aces	
Sunday 4-Nov	10.15am	4	Adelaide Aces		V	Clippers	
	12.30pm	4	Dolphins		V	Triple D's	
Monday 5-Nov	Day Off						
					V		
Tuesday 6-Nov	10.15am	4	Adelaide Aces		V	Triple D's	
	1.00pm	1	Dolphins		V	Clippers	
Wednesday 7-Nov	1.00pm	1	Triple D's		V	Clippers	
	3.15pm	1	Adelaide Aces		V	Dolphins	
Thursday 8-Nov	8.00am	4	Triple D's		V	Dolphins	
	10.15am	4	Clippers		V	Adelaide Aces	
Friday 9-Nov	8.00am	4	Clippers		V	Dolphins	
	8.30am	1	Triple D's		V	Adelaide Aces	
Saturday 10-Nov	8.30am	1	Gold/Silver Medal Game				
			1st		V	2nd	
	11.00am	4	Bronze Medal Game				
			3rd		V	4th	

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au #PPMG18

Events Management Queensland is a wholly owned subsidiary of Tourism and Events Queensland.

Pan Pacific Masters Games 2018 – Draw 50 Plus Division

Day	Time	Diamond	Home Team	Score	V	Away team	Score
Saturday	8.00am	3	Big Cat Tomatoes		V	Rangers	
3-Nov	8.15am	2	Valley Power		V	Southern Stars	
	10.15am	3	Triple D's		V	Miners	
	10.15am	4	Snags		V	Senators	
	12.30pm	3	Nth Adel Aces		V	Thunder	
	2.45pm	3	Gold Diggers		V	Sydney Tide	
Sunday	8.00am	3	Triple D's		V	Rangers	
4-Nov	8.15am	5	Thunder		V	Senators	
	10.15am	3	Miners		V	Gold Diggers	
	12.30pm	3	Southern Stars		V	Snags	
						Big Cat	
	12.45pm	2	Sydney Tide		V	Tomatoes	
	2.45pm	4	Valley Power		V	Nth Adel Aces	
Monday	8.00am	4	Nth Adel Aces		V	Snags	
5-Nov	8.30am	1	Miners		V	Sydney Tide	
	10.15am	4	Thunder		V	Valley Power	
	10.45am	1	Rangers		V	Gold Diggers	
	12.30pm	4	Senators		V	Southern Stars	
	3.15pm	1	Big Cat Tomatoes		V	Triple D's	
Tuesday	8.15am	5	Senators		V	Valley Power	
6-Nov	10.15am	5	Triple D's		V	Sydney Tide	
						Big Cat	
	10.15am	3	Gold Diggers		V	Tomatoes	
	12.30pm	3	Thunder		V	Snags	
	12.30pm	4	Miners		V	Rangers	
	12.45pm	5	Nth Adel Aces		V	Southern Stars	
Wednesday	8.00am	3	Sydney Tide		V	Rangers	
7-Nov	2.45pm	4	Gold Diggers		V	Triple D's	
						Big Cat	
	3.00pm	2	Miners		V	Tomatoes	
Thursday	8.30am	1	Southern Stars		V	Thunder	
	10.45pm	1	Senators		V	Nth Adel Aces	
	1.00pm	1	Snags		V	Valley Power	
Friday	8.15am	5	Big Cat Tomatoes		V	Thunder	
9-Nov	10.15am	4	Sydney Tide		V	Senators	
	10.30am	5	Southern Stars		V	Miners	
	12.30pm	4	Valley Power		V	Triple D's	
	12.45pm	5	Snags		V	Gold Diggers	
	3.00pm	5	Rangers		V	Nth Adel Aces	
Saturday	8.45am	4	Bronze Medal Game	50 B			
10-Nov			3rd		V	4th	
	11.00am	3	Bronze Medal Game	50 A			
			3rd		V	4th	

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au #PPMG18

12.45pm	2	Gold/Silver Medal Game	50 B		
		1st		V	2nd
3.00pm	2	Gold/Silver Medal Game	50 A		
		1st		V	2nd

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au **#PPMG18**

Events Management Queensland is a wholly owned subsidiary of Tourism and Events Queensland.

Pan Pacific Masters Games 2018 – Baseball Draw 40 Plus Division							
Day	Time	Diamond	Home Team	Score	V	Away team	Score
Saturday 3-Nov	10.30am	2	Orioles		V	Senators	
	12.45pm	2	Rangers		V	Sydney Tide	
	3.00pm	2	Japan		V	Rangers	
Sunday 4-Nov	8.15am	2	Orioles		V	Rangers	
	10.30am	2	Orioles		V	Japan	
	3.00pm	2	Senators		V	Sydney Tide	
Monday 5-Nov	8.15am	5	Sydney Tide		V	Orioles	
	10.30am	5	Sydney Tide		V	Japan	
	12.45pm	5	Japan		V	Senators	
	3.00pm	5	Senators		V	Rangers	
Tuesday 6-Nov			Day Off				
Wednesday 7-Nov	8.15am	2	Senators		V	Orioles	
	10.30am	2	Sydney Tide		V	Rangers	
	12.45pm	2	Rangers		V	Japan	
Thursday 8-Nov	8.15am	5	Rangers		V	Senators	
	10.30am	5	Senators		V	Japan	
	12.45pm	5	Japan		V	Sydney Tide	
	3.00pm	5	Orioles		V	Sydney Tide	
Friday 9-Nov	10.45am	1	Japan		V	Orioles	
	1.00pm	1	Rangers		V	Orioles	
	3.15pm	1	Sydney Tide		V	Senators	
Saturday 10-Nov	8.15am	2	Bronze Medal Game 3rd		V	4th	
	1.00pm	1	Gold/Silver Medal Game 1st		V	2nd	

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au #PPMG18

Events Management Queensland is a wholly owned subsidiary of Tourism and Events Queensland.

Pan Pacific Masters Games 2018 – Baseball Draw 45 Plus Division

Day	Time	Diamond	Home Team	Score	V	Away team	Score
Saturday 3-Nov	8.15am	5	Clippers		v	Demons	
	10.30am	5	Rams		v	Pandas	
	12.45pm	5	Orioles		v	Stealers	
	3.00pm	5	Red Sox		v	Cougars	
Sunday 4-Nov	8.30am	1	Bravehearts		v	Rams	
	10.45am	1	Pandas		v	Red Sox	
	1.00pm	1	Demons		v	Orioles	
	3.15pm	1	Stealers		v	Cougars	
Monday 5-Nov	8.00am	3	Rams		v	Red Sox	
	10.15am	3	Pandas		v	Bravehearts	
	12.30pm	3	Demons		v	Stealers	
	2.45pm	3	Orioles		v	Clippers	
Tuesday 6-Nov	8.00am	3	Bravehearts		v	Red Sox	
	8.15am	2	Stealers		v	Pandas	
	10.30am	2	Cougars		v	Demons	
	12.45pm	2	Clippers		v	Rams	
Wednesday 7-Nov	10.15am	3	Cougars		v	Rams	
	12.30pm	3	Red Sox		v	Orioles	
	2.45pm	3	Bravehearts		v	Clippers	
Thursday 8-Nov	8.00am	3	Rams		v	Demons	
	10.15am	3	Stealers		v	Clippers	
	12.30pm	3	Orioles		v	Bravehearts	
	2.45pm	3	Pandas		v	Cougars	
Friday 9-Nov	8.00am	3	Cougars		v	Orioles	
	10.15am	3	Red Sox		v	Stealers	

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au #PPMG18

12.30pm 3 Bravehearts v Demons

2.45pm 3 Clippers v Pandas

Saturday 8.45am 3 Bronze Medal Game
10-Nov 3rd V 4th

10.45am 1 Gold/Silver Medal Game
1st V 2nd

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au #PPMG18

Events Management Queensland is a wholly owned subsidiary of Tourism and Events Queensland.

Pan Pacific Masters Games 2018 – Baseball Draw 35 Plus Division

Day	Time	Diamond	Home Team	Score	V	Away team	Score
Saturday 3-Nov	10.45am	1	Mavericks		v	FnC's	
	1.00pm	1	Brewers		v	Robina	
	3.15pm	1	Senators		v	Pandas	
Sunday 4-Nov	10.30am	5	FnC's		v	Senators	
	12.45pm	5	Brewers		v	Mavericks	
	3.00pm	5	Robina		v	Pandas	
Monday 5-Nov	8.15am	2	Pandas		v	FnC's	
	10.30am	2	Senators		v	FnC's	
	12.45pm	2	Brewers		v	Senators	
	3.00pm	2	Mavericks		v	Robina	
Tuesday 6-Nov			Day Off				
Wednesday 7-Nov	8.15am	5	Senators		v	Mavericks	
	8.30am	1	FnC's			Robina	
	10.30am	5	Mavericks		v	Senators	
	10.45am	1	Robina		v	FnC's	
	12.45pm	5	Brewers		v	Pandas	
	3.00pm	5	Pandas		v	Brewers	
Thursday 8-Nov	8.15am	2	FnC's		v	Brewers	
	10.30am	2	Mavericks		v	Brewers	
	12.45pm	2	Pandas		v	Mavericks	
	3.00pm	2	Robina		v	Senators	
Friday 9-Nov	8.15am	2	FnC's		v	Mavericks	
	10.30am	2	Senators		v	Pandas	
	12.45pm	2	Pandas		v	Robina	

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au #PPMG18

3.00pm

2

Robina

v

Brewers

Saturday
10-Nov

10.30am

2

Bronze Medal
Game

3rd

V

4th

3.15pm

1

Gold/Silver Medal
Game

1st

V

2nd

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au **#PPMG18**

Events Management Queensland is a wholly owned subsidiary of Tourism and Events Queensland.

Tournament Structure & Rules

A Team Managers (or representative) meeting will be held at the Baseball venue on Saturday 3/11/2018 at 7.30am

All players must be accredited to participate in the games or they will not be permitted to compete. Accreditation verification will be carried out before play commences.

Event Structure.

The 2018 Pan Pacific Masters Games provides for the following structure.

There are Six Divisions: 35 Plus, 40 Plus, 45 Plus 50 Plus, 55 Plus & 60 Plus

The 35+ division consists of 6 teams. Each team will play each other once plus three other games against teams in the group for a total of 8 games to determine ladder positions & the teams eligible for the medal rounds (see Standings below)

The 40+ division consists of 5 teams. Each team will play each other 2 times to determine ladder positions and teams eligible for the medal rounds (see Standings below)

The 45+ division consists of 9 teams. Each team will play 6 games within the division to determine the ladder positions and teams eligible for the medal rounds. (see Standings below)

The 50+ division consists of 12 teams and are separated into 2 groups of 6 teams. Each team will play 5 games within their group and 1 game against teams in the other group to determine ladder positions and teams eligible for the medals rounds within each group. (see Standings below)

The 55+ & 60 +divisions consist of 9 teams. Each team will play 6 games to determine the final placings within each group and division to determine ladder positions to be eligible medal rounds in each division. (see Standings below)

Points will be allocated for each game as follows:

WIN	3 Points
DRAW	2 Points
LOSS	1 Point
FOFFEIT	0 Points (with the winning team awarded the game 7-0)
WASHOUT	2 Points (shall also be scored as a 0-0 draw)

All points earned throughout the tournament will be counted towards the team's final standings either within the allocated pools or the division.

A separate Draw for all divisions has been created and is available for all participants.

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au #PPMG18

Standings.

At the conclusion of the Games schedule and prior to the finals, teams will be ranked on their points/win/loss record.

The top two teams in the 35+ division will play the final for the Gold /Silver medals and the third and fourth placed teams will play for Bronze.

The top two teams in the 40+ division will play the final for the Gold /Silver medals and the third and fourth placed teams will play for Bronze.

The top two teams in the 45+ division will play the final for the Gold /Silver medals and the third and fourth placed teams will play for Bronze.

The top two teams in the 50+ division in each group will play the final for the Gold /Silver medals and the third and fourth placed teams in each group will play for Bronze.

The top two teams in the 55+ division in each group will play the final for the Gold /Silver medals and the third and fourth placed teams will play for Bronze.

The two teams in the 60+ division will play the final for the Gold /Silver medals.

If more than 1 team finishes the preliminary games level on Points/Win/Loss results that will affect the team's standings, the following ranking methods will be applied.

In order of preference:

- # 1. Head to Head records, if this fails to separate the teams then;
- # 2. The fewest runs allowed in all games played by those teams. If this fails to separate the teams then;
- # 3. The fewest runs allowed by those teams against the highest ranked team within the respective pool/division during the tournament games. If this fails to separate the team then,
- # 4. Coin Toss supervised by the Games Director

Eligibility and Participation

All players must be fully accredited with the Pan Pacific Masters Games. Any team playing with an unaccredited player will lose the competition points and the game will be ruled a forfeit.

All teams must take the field with a minimum of nine (9) Pan Pacific Masters Games accredited and eligible players.

Once registered with a team, players will not be allowed to transfer to another team permanently or temporarily unless the Event Committee sanctions the transfer. The exception is where a team with only eight (8) players can "borrow" a player from the opposing team. Again, prior approval from the Event Committee is required.

Designated hitters will only be allowed for Pitchers, and will be credited three (3) defensive outs for each plate appearance.

To qualify to play in the finals, each player must participate in at least 30% of innings played in preliminary Games. Exceptions to this rule must be pre-approved by the Event Committee. An inning is defined as three (3) defensive outs, and therefore one (1) defensive out equals 1/3 inning, etc.

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au #PPMG18

Equipment and Uniforms

All teams must supply their own equipment.

All players while on the field must wear their team uniform. Uniforms will be of the baseball nature and caps must be worn. The exception will be that single participants who have been placed in a team will be allowed to play in the uniform they have, providing it is of baseball nature.

No restrictions shall apply to gloves or footwear, other than those that apply in normal baseball rules. All batters and runners must wear two (2) ear helmets.

Bats

The following rules and restriction will apply for all divisions. The Pan Pacific Master Games event is a Wood bat competition.

Wood and wood composite bats must be used in ALL divisions. Bats may be of any length or weight, within the allowable current official rules of baseball.

Regulation Game

Games in all divisions are to be 110 minutes (1 hour 50 minute) duration or a maximum of seven innings whichever comes first.

No new inning is to commence if the game has been in progress for 110 minutes. (Note wet weather restrictions and conditions).

Any new inning commenced before 110 minutes from the start of the game, shall be completed except where the team batting second is leading or takes the lead in the bottom half of the inning. However, no game is to continue past 125 minutes. If the innings has not been completed by 125 minutes, the game score shall revert to the last completed innings. If both teams are equal on runs at the end of the game then a draw will be declared.

Game times will be under the control of the Games Director and game times are to be adhered to. Some games may be delayed if the prior game is not completed within the required time frame.

The umpires will be directed to keep the game moving. If time wasting tactics are observed by any umpire or the Games directors the offending player(s) and manager are to be placed on report and a judiciary panel convened. Appropriate action may be taken against the person(s) involved and/or the associated team.

It is the responsibility of each team to ensure that they are at the correct diamond ready to commence play at the scheduled time. If a team fails to appear or are not ready to start the game within ten (10) minutes of the scheduled commencement time, a forfeit can be claimed.

On-field warm ups are not allowed during this Event - there are several areas throughout the park to facilitate team warm up.

Wet Weather Procedure

In the event of poor/wet weather, the following conditions will apply:

1. Games may be rescheduled at the sole discretion of the Games Director in the event of games declared a wash out.
2. The Games Director in consultation with the Chief Umpire (if appropriate) will allow for a 30 minute delay in proceedings before declaring the game a wash out. This will be allowed once only during a game.

3. If a game is delayed past the scheduled commencement time, the 30 minute time delay allowance will be invoked.
4. In pool round games, 3 innings (or 2 ½ if the home team is ahead) or 60 minutes, will constitute a regulation game and points will be allocated accordingly.
5. In medal rounds, games will be considered to be completed where play has been underway for a minimum of 4 innings (or 3 ½ if the home team is ahead) or 75 minutes.

Mercy Rule

A ten (10) run mercy rule will come into effect after five (5) completed innings or 90 minutes, whichever comes first.

Courtesy Runners

All divisions may substitute a designated runner for the catcher and pitcher at any time.

It is mandatory to substitute the catchers at two (2) out. Additionally, one other courtesy runner may be a substitute for an injured or disabled player participating in the game. The substituted players must be identified and made known to both the Umpires and the opposition Team Manager at the commencement of the game. This substitution can occur for one player in the team.

Home and Away Games

The team named first in the Games scheduled will be the home team. They will field first and will occupy the third base dugout.

Pitchers – No Pitching Restrictions

Normal common-sense rest periods should be observed for pitchers.

Scorers

It is a requirement of the Event that each team supply a competent person to act as a scorer for their games.

Umpires

Each team is expected to supply an umpire for the event. In the event of an official plate or base umpire not being available, the home team will supply the plate umpire and the away team will supply the base umpire.

Plate umpires (accredited/experienced to A grade standard), will be appointed when available. They will do their best to make every call 100% correct. In the interest of good sportsmanship, it is up to you to accept their decision.

The Event Committee anticipates all games will be played in the spirit of healthy competition – your cooperation is appreciated.

Banned Substances

Smoking, consumption of alcohol, and the use of chewing tobacco or drugs (unless prescribed by a physician), will not be permitted within the playing area will result in automatic ejection.

Blood Rule

Upon direction of an umpire, a player shall immediately leave the playing area where the umpire believes the player is bleeding or has blood on any part of their person or uniform. Upon being directed to leave the playing area, a player shall not return or take any further part in any baseball game until and unless:

1. The cause of the bleeding has abated, and the bleeding has stopped;
2. The injury is securely covered to the extent that no blood shall emanate there from;
3. Any blood-stained article or uniform has been removed and replaced; and
4. Any blood on any part of a player's person has been thoroughly cleansed and removed.

Any player leaving the playing area under the Blood Rule may be replaced by a substitute player (in the field and batting line up), until they are able to return to the field of play. The substitute player must be a player on the bench that is not already in the offensive line up. The substitute can be a player that has been removed from the game (temporarily re-enter), providing there are no others on the team sheet that have not participated offensively. On returning to the game the player **MUST** occupy the same position in the batting line up. The substitute player can enter the game at any time and at any spot in the batting order once the injured player has returned. All defence out during the time the injured player is missing from the game, shall be considered for finals eligibility for the injured player and not the substitute player.

TOURNAMENT PLAYING CONDITIONS

Regulation Game.

All Games including finals in all divisions are to be 120 minutes (2 hours) duration or a maximum of seven innings whichever comes first. No new inning is to commence if the game has been in progress for 110 minutes. (note wet weather restrictions and conditions)

Any new inning commenced before 110 minutes from the start of the game shall be completed except where the team batting second is leading or takes the lead in the bottom half of the inning. However, no game is to continue past 125 minutes. If the innings has not been completed by 125 minutes, the game score shall revert back to the last completed innings

If both teams are equal on runs at the end of the game then a draw will be declared.

Medal Rounds Games.

All Games including finals in all divisions are to be 120 minutes (2 hours) duration or a maximum of seven innings whichever comes first. No new inning is to commence if the game has been in progress for 110 minutes.

In the event of the game being tied, one additional tie breaker inning is permitted. In this inning the last batter or substitute player (not previously removed from the game), shall commence the inning at second base with no outs against the batting team.

If there is no clear result at the conclusion of this inning, then the result will be determined by the Games Director based on final preliminary round standing. (The highest ranked team will be awarded the gold medal and so on)

Game times will be under the control of the Games Director and game times are to be adhered to. Some games may be delayed if the prior game is not completed within the required time frame.

The umpires will be directed to keep the game moving. If time wasting tactics are observed by any umpire or the Games directors the offending player(s) and manager are to be placed on report and a judiciary panel convened. Appropriate action may be taken against the person(s) involved and/or the associated team.

DIVISIONS, GROUPS AND POOLS

35 Plus DIVISION

FnCs
Mavericks
Senators
Pandas
Brewers
Robina

40 Plus DIVISION

Sydney Tide
Rangers
Senators
Macarthur Orioles
Japan

45 Plus DIVISION

Bravehearts	Rams
Pandas	Red Sox
Surfers Clippers	Demons
Macarthur Orioles	Stealers
Surfers Cougars	

50 Plus DIVISION

Group 1.

Big Cat Tomatoes
Rangers
Triple D's
Miners
Gold Diggers
Sydney Tide

Group 2.

Thunder
North Adelaide Aces
Snags
Southern Stars
Valley Power
Senators

55 & 60 Plus DIVISION

Group 1.

Sunshine Coast Dolphins
Adelaide Aces
Surfers Clippers
Triple D's

Group 2.

Northport Rams
Sydney Tide
Snags
Aces 60s
Clippers 60s

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au #PPMG18

Events Management Queensland is a wholly owned subsidiary of Tourism and Events Queensland.

MEDAL ROUNDS

Saturday 10th November 2018

<u>Time</u>	<u>Game</u>	<u>Diamond</u>
8.15am	Bronze medal Game 40 +	Two
8.30am	Gold/Silver Medal Game 55+	One
8.45am	Bronze medal Game 50 + Group 2	Four
8.45am	Bronze medal Game 45 +	Three
10.30am	Bronze Medal Game 35 +	Two
10.45am	Gold/Silver Medal Game 45	One
11.00am	Bronze Medal Game 55 +	Four
11.00am	Bronze Medal Game 50+ Group 1	Three
12.45pm	Gold/Silver Medal Game 50+Group2	Two
1.00pm	Gold/Silver Medal Game 40 +	One
1.15pm	Gold/Silver Medal Game 60+	Four
1.15pm	Gold/Silver Medal Game 55/60+	Three
3.00pm	Gold/Silver Medal Game 50+	Two
3.15pm	Gold/Silver Medal Game 35 +	One
5.30pm	Medal Presentation/Closing Ceremony	

Please note that Medals will be presented without engraving. This service is available throughout the Gold Coast and at the Games Village, but the cost is not provided by either the host club or Pan Pacific Masters Games Office.

PLAY IT, LIVE IT, LOVE IT!

mastersgames.com.au #PPMG18

Events Management Queensland is a wholly owned subsidiary of Tourism and Events Queensland.